

MATEMÁTICAS 3º ESO PRÁCTICA (Semana 1 Xuno)

$$1^a) \quad c) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \frac{2}{3}x - 3 = 2y + 2 \\ -x + 3y = 1 \end{array} \right\} \left. \begin{array}{l} 2x - 9 = 6y + 6 \\ -x + 3y = 1 \end{array} \right\} \left. \begin{array}{l} 2x - 6y = 15 \\ -x + 3y = 1 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$x = 3y - 1 \quad 2(3y - 1) - 6y = 15$$

$$6y - 2 - 6y = 15$$

$$0y = 15 + 2 = 17$$

$$y = \frac{17}{0} \quad \text{A (incompatible)}$$

$$2^a) \quad c) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 2x - 2y = \frac{2}{3} \\ x + \frac{3}{2}y = -1 \end{array} \right\} \left. \begin{array}{l} 6x - 6y = 2 \\ 2x + 3y = -2 \end{array} \right\} \left. \begin{array}{l} x = \frac{2+6y}{6} \\ x = \frac{-2-3y}{2} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\frac{2+6y}{6} = \frac{-2-3y}{2}$$

$$4 + 12y = -12 - 18y$$

$$12y + 18y = -12 - 4$$

$$30y = -16$$

$$y = \frac{-16}{30} = \frac{-8}{15}$$

$$x = \frac{2 - 6 \cdot \frac{-8}{15}}{6}$$

$$= \frac{2 - \frac{48}{15}}{6} = \frac{30 - 48}{15 \cdot 6}$$

$$= \frac{-18}{15 \cdot 6} = \frac{-18}{15 \cdot 6} = -\frac{1}{5}$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{5}$$

$$3^a) \quad c) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 2x - 2y = 3 \\ x - \frac{3}{2}y = -1 \end{array} \right\} \left. \begin{array}{l} 2x - 2y = 3 \\ 2x - 3y = -2 \end{array} \right\} \left. \begin{array}{l} -2x + 2y = -3 \\ 2x - 3y = -2 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$-y = -5$$

$$\underline{\underline{y = 5}}$$

$$2x - 2y = 3$$

$$2x - 2 \cdot 5 = 3$$

$$2x = 13 \quad \underline{\underline{x = \frac{13}{2}}}$$

$$4^a) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 2x + 3y = 5,90 \\ 4x + y = 6,30 \end{array} \right\} \left. \begin{array}{l} 2x + 3y = 5,90 \\ -12x - 3y = -18,90 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$-10x = -13$$

$$\underline{\underline{x = 1,30 \text{ €}}}$$

$$y = 6,30 - 4 \cdot 1,30$$

$$\underline{\underline{y = 1,10 \text{ €}}}$$

