

## **FUTURE with GOING TO**

Subject + be + going to + infinitive

**I am going to see a film tonight** – Voy a ver una película esta noche.

**It's going to rain** – Va a llover.

### **AFFIRMATIVE**

**I'm going to swim** – yo voy a nadar

**You're going to swim** – tú vas a nadar

**He's going to swim** – él va a nadar

**She's going to swim** - ...

**It's going to swim**

**We're going to swim**

**You're going to swim**

**They're going to swim**

### **NEGATIVE**

**I'm not going to swim**

**You aren't going to swim**

**He isn't going to swim**

etc

### **INTERROGATIVE**

**Am I going to swim?**

**Are you going to swim?**

**Is he going to swim?**

etc

### **USES:**

\* To talk about plans and intentions for the future

**Tomorrow I'm going to travel to London** – Mañana voy a viajar a Londres.

\* To make predictions based on present evidence

**Look at those clouds! It's going to rain!** – ¡Mira esas nubes! ¡ Va a llover!

## **FUTURE with THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS**

**We can use the present continuous to talk about future plans. We use future time expressions with the present continuous.**

**She's flying to Paris this evening** – Ella va a volar a París esta tarde.

**I'm meeting James tomorrow** – Me reuniré con James mañana.

## **FUTURE with WILL**

\* We use *the future with will* to talk about the future, make predictions, make promises and rapid decisions or make an offer.

You will be fifteen next year ( El año que viene tendrás 15 años)

It'll be cloudy in the north tomorrow (Mañana estará nublado en el norte)

I promise I will clean my room tomorrow (Prometo que mañana limpiaré mi habitación)

It's cold. I'll close the window ( Hace frío . Cerraré la ventana)

\* We can contract *will to 'll*

\* The negative form of *will* is *won't*. We do not normally use will not, because it is more formal

### **AFFIRMATIVE : (Subject + will / 'll + infinitive)**

LONG FORM	SHORT FORM	TRANSLATION
I will go	I ' ll go	Yo iré
You will go	You 'll go	Tú irás
He will go	He ' ll go	Él irá
She will go	She ' ll go	Ella irá
It will go	It ' ll go	Él/ella irá
We will go	We ' ll go	Nosotros iremos
You will go	You ' ll go	Vosotros iréis
They will go	They ' ll go	Ellos irán

### **NEGATIVE: (Subject + will not / won't + infinitive)**

LONG FORM	SHORT FORM	TRANSLATION
I will not go	I won 't go	Yo no iré
You will not go	You won 't go	Tú no irás
He will not go	He won't go	Él no irá
She will not go	She won't go	Ella no irá
It will not go	It won't go	Él/ella no irá
We will not go	We won't go	Nosotros no iremos
You will not go	You won't go	Vosotros no iréis
They will not go	They won't go	Ellos no irán

### **INTERROGATIVE:( Will + subject + infinitive?)**

QUESTIONS	SHORT ANSWERS
Will I go?	Yes, I will / No. I won't
Will you go?	Yes, you will / No, you won't
Will he go?	Yes, he will / No, he won't
Will she go?	Yes, she will / No, she won't
Will it go?	Yes, it will / No, it won't
Will we go?	Yes, we will / No, we won't
Will you go?	Yes, you will / No, you won't
Will they go?	Yes, they will / No, they won't