

ORACIONES CONDICIONAIS

***conditional
sentences***

ORACIÓN CONDICIONAL

CONDICIÓN

+

RESULTADO

If I go there,

I will see him

En lugar de escribir if not,

→ podemos usar unless

If I do not go there, I won't see him

Unless I go there, I won't see him

Outras posibilidades:

provided, providing (that): con tal que...

on condition that: a condición de que...

in case: por si, no caso que...

Tipos de oracións condicionais

- **I - SENTIDO FUTURO**

↓
Expresa unha acción / feito futuro

→ é posible que ocorra

- **II – SENTIDO PRESENTE**

↓
Expresa un feito normalmente contrario ao presente

→ é improbable que ocorra

- **III - SENTIDO PASADO**

↓
Expresa unha situación pasada

→ non é posible que ocorra

TIPO I - SENTIDO FUTURO

↓
Expresa unha acción / feito futuro

→ é posible que ocorra

FORMA

CONDICIÓN: if/unless + **SIMPLE PRESENT**

RESULTADO: **FUTURE** (will)

If I go there, → *I will see him*

*
*en lugar de **will**, podemos expresar este tipo de condición con outros tempos:*

Presente, imperativo, verbos modais

- *If you heat ice, it melts*
- *If I have enough time, I buy the bread*
- *If you have enough time, buy the bread*

ESTE SENTIDO FUTURO TAMÉN PODE SER EXPRESADO
CON ALGUNHAS EXPRESIÓNS TEMPORAIS, DO MESMO
XEITO QUE SE FOSE "IF":

**after, before, until, till, as soon as, as long as, when, once,
by the time, the moment.**

When (*the moment / as soon as / once...*) you see it, you will understand.

TIPO II - SENTIDO PRESENTE



→ é improbable que ocorra

Expressa unha feito normalmente contrario ao presente

FORMA

CONDICIÓN: if/unless + **SIMPLE PAST**

RESULTADO: **WOULD + VERB**

If I went there,

→ *I would see him*

Expressa un caso hipotético: *If I knew the answer, I would pass the exam*

Para dar consellos: *If I were you, I would study hard*

Expressa ambicións / esperanzas: *If I saved money, I would go to New York.*

*

*en lugar de **would**, podemos usar verbos modais
(expresando mais improbabilidade)*

could + verbo: If I went there, I could see him

might + verbo: If I went there, I might see him

TIPO III - SENTIDO PASADO



Expresa unha situación pasada

→ non é posible que ocorra

FORMA

CONDICIÓN: if/unless + PAST PERFECT

RESULTADO: WOULD + HAVE + PARTICIPLE

If I had gone there,

→ *I would have seen him*

* en lugar de **would have + participio**, podemos usar verbos modais (cambiando algo o sentido)

could: *If I had gone there, I could have seen him*

might: *If I had gone there, I might have seen him*

RESUMO DE TEMPOS

	CONDICIÓN (IF...)	RESULTADO
TIPO I	SIMPLE PRESENT	FUTURE WILL
TIPO II	SIMPLE PAST	WOULD
TIPO III	PAST PERFECT	WOULD + HAVE + PARTICPIO

Outros valores de if

Estilo indirecto

He asked me if I could go with him

Suposición

If he said that, he is a fool

Desexo (if only)

If only I could go with her...

Concesivo (even if)

Even if it is dangerous, I will cook dinner

Exclamación

As if I would allow it!

Cando

If she wants water, she always calls me

Exercicios de condicionais

<http://a4esl.org/q/h/vm/if-clauses.html>

<http://a4esl.org/q/j/vm/fb-iforunless.html>

<http://wwwedu.ge.ch/cptic/prospective/projets/anglais/exercises/condit1.htm>

<http://wwwedu.ge.ch/cptic/prospective/projets/anglais/exercises/condit2.htm>

<http://wwwedu.ge.ch/cptic/prospective/projets/anglais/exercises/condit3.htm>

<http://wwwedu.ge.ch/cptic/prospective/projets/anglais/exercises/condit4.htm>

http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises_list/alle_grammar.htm

<http://www.englishpage.com/conditional/conditionalintro.html>