

REPORTED SPEECH

Estilo Indirecto

Estilo directo: *citamos as palavras exactas que unha persoa empregou*

Mary said: "I am tired"

Estilo indirecto: *citamos as palabras que unha persoa empregou de modo indirecto*

Mary said that she was tired

REPORTED SPEECH

- **STATEMENTS**

(oraciones enunciativas)

- **QUESTIONS**

(oraciones interrogativas)

- **ORDERS, SUGGESTIONS,
ADVICE, ETC**

(ordenes, sugerencias,
consejos, etc)

Reported Statements (oraciones enunciativas)

DIRECT SPEECH:

Mary says: "I am tired"

Mary said: "I am tired"

REPORTED SPEECH:

Mary says that she is tired

Verbo introductorio: present simple (**says**)

➡ Verbo da oración indirecta: non varía o tempo (**am** > **is**)

Mary said that she was tired

Verbo introductorio: past simple (**said**)

➡ Verbo da oración indirecta: varía o tempo (**am** > **was**)

SUBJECT + INTRO. VERB + (THAT) + REPORTED CLAUSE

VERBOS INTRODUCTORIOS (statements)

- SAY: decir
- TELL: decir
- PERO TAMÉN:
- ADMIT: admitir
- ADVISE: aconsejar
- ANNOUNCE: anunciar
- ASSURE: asegurar
- ENCOURAGE: animar
- EXPLAIN: explicar
- INFORM: informar
- INSIST: insistir
- MENTION: mencionar
- PERSUADE: convencer
- POINT OUT: señalar
- PROMISE: prometer
- RECOGNISE: reconocer
- REMARK: comentar
- REMIND: recordar
- STATE: afirmar
- WARN: avisar

CAMBIOS EN ORACIONES CON VERBO INTRODUCTORIO EN PASADO

- **Tempos verbais**
- **Determinantes**
- **Adverbios**
- **Pronomes**
- **Posesivos**

Tempos verbais

Estilo directo: SIMPLE PRESENT



Estilo indirecto: SIMPLE PAST

Mary said: “I am tired”



Mary said that she was tired

Tempos verbais (cont.)

Estilo directo: PRESENT CONTINUOUS



Mary said: "I am having fun"



Estilo indirecto: PAST CONTINUOUS

Mary said that she was having fun

Tempos verbais (cont.)

Estilo directo: PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE



Mary said: "I have been ill"



Estilo indirecto: PAST PERFECT SIMPLE

Mary said that she had been ill

Tempos verbais (cont.)

Estilo directo: PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



Mary said: "I have been studying "



Estilo indirecto: PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Mary said that she had been studying

Tempos verbais (cont.)

Estilo directo: PAST SIMPLE



Mary said: "I bought a present"

Estilo indirecto: PAST PERFECT SIMPLE



Mary said that she had bought a present

Tempos verbais (cont.)

Estilo directo: PAST CONTINUOUS



Mary said: "I was watching"



Estilo indirecto: PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Mary said that she had been watching

Tempos verbais (cont.)

Estilo directo: FUTURE



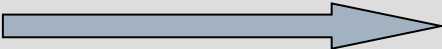
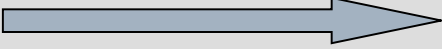
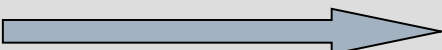
Estilo indirecto: CONDITIONAL

Mary said: "I will study"



Mary said that she would study

Tempos verbais (cont.)

- Can  could
- May  might
- Must  must / had to

non cambian

- Would, could, might, ought, should
- Infinitivo
- Past perfect
- Conditional

OUTROS CAMBIOS

- HERE → THERE
- NOW → THEN
- THIS/THESE → THAT / THOSE
- TONIGHT → THAT NIGHT
- TODAY → THAT DAY
- TOMORROW → THE FOLLOWING DAY/ THE NEXT DAY
- YESTERDAY → THE DAY BEFORE / THE PREVIOUS DAY

NON HAI CAMBIOS EN:

THERE, THAT, THOSE, THAT NIGHT, THAT DAY

Reported Questions (oracións interrogativas)

- Sofren os mesmos cambios anteriores
- O verbo introductorio debe reflectir que se trata dunha pregunta:
 - Ask (preguntar)
 - Inquire (preguntar)
 - Request (pedir)
 - Want to know (querer saber)
 - Wonder (preguntarse)
- Non leva THAT, senón UN PRONOME INTERROGATIVO (o que aparece no estilo directo): **WHO, WHEN, WHERE, WHAT, WHICH, HOW, WHOSE...**
She asked who it was
- No caso de non ter pronome interrogativo,
usamos **IF** ou **WHETHER** *She asked if it was true*
- Non se fai inversión do Suxeito + Auxiliar. Non se pon signo de interrogación


Mary asked: “ what does he do?”



Mary asked what he did

Orders, Suggestions, Advice...

(ordes, suxerencias, consello)

- Adverbios, pronomes, posesivos, determinantes: **cambian**
- Verbos **introdutorios**:
 - tell (mandar)
 - order (ordenar)
 - command (ordenar)
 - beg (rogar)
 - Invite (invitar)
- Estilo directo: **imperativo**  Estilo indirecto: **infinitivo**
(negación do infinitivo : not to + verbo)
 - He ordered: “go there”  He ordered me to go there
 - He said: “Don’t go”  He told me not to go
- **Suggest**
 - **that (should)**: *he suggested that we should go there*
 - oración + verbo en **-ing**: *he suggested going there*

SOME LINKS for Reported Speech exercises

<http://www.ego4u.com/en/cram-up/grammar>

<http://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/>

http://www.english-4u.de/grammar_exercises.htm

http://esl.about.com/library/quiz/blgrquiz_reported1.htm

http://esl.about.com/library/grammar/blgr_reportingverbs.htm

<http://esl.about.com/od/gramma1/a/indirectques.htm>