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**Simple Past**

**Past Continuous**

**Present Perfect Simple**

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**Past Perfect Continuous**

# Simple Past

## Regular: + ed

*(a maioria dos verbos)*

**Work** → he **worked** → He **didn't** work

## Irregular: variación de forma

*(un número limitado de verbos)*

**Have** → he **had** → he **didn't** have → **did** he **have**?

**Be** → he **was** → he **wasn't** → **was** he?

## Uso do Simple Past

Para referirnos a feitos que xa aconteceron nun período de tempo rematado:

**Yesterday** I **bought** a present

# Past Continuous

Be en pasado + verbo con -ing

He was reading

He was not reading

was he reading?

# Uso do Past Continuous

Accións que **ocorrían**  
nun momento determinado no pasado

**At eight I was watching TV**

Accións que **ocorrían** simultaneamente, unha  
interrompe á outra: **Simple Past** para a máis longa

**When I was watching TV...**

**somebody rang the doorbell**

Accións que **ocorreron ao mesmo tempo**:  
as dúas en **Past Continuous**

**When I was studying...**

**my brother was playing the guitar**

# Present Perfect Simple

Have en **presente** + **participio** (+ed / irregular)

You **have** **studied** /done

You **have** not **studied** /done  
**have** you **studied** /done?

## Uso do Present Perfect

- ❑ Acción que acaba de ocorrer

**I have just eaten a piece of cake**

- ❑ Acción que ocorreu nun tempo non rematado

**I have studied a lot this week**


- ❑ Acción que comezou no pasado e continuou até o presente.

**I have never studied German**

# Past Perfect Simple

Have en **pasado** + **participio** (+ed / irregular)

You **had studied/done**



You **had not studied/done**  
**had** you **studied/done**? ➡



# Uso do Past Perfect

Acción que **aconteceu** con **anterioridade** a outra

- **acción pasada**

Before I went out, I had done my homework

ou

- **momento pasado**

At six I had written two letters

**Present Perfect Continuous**  
**Past Perfect Continuous**

*I have been studying / working*  
*I had been studying / working*