I. Put the verb into the correct form, as in these examples

1. They would be offended if I _____________ to see them (not/go)
2. If you took more exercise, you ___________ better (feel)

3. If they offered me the job, I ______________ it (take)
4. I'm sure Amy will lend you the money. I'd be very surprised if she ______________ (not/do)
5. If I sold my car, I ______________ much money for it (not/get)
6. A lot of people would be out of work if the factory ______________ (close down)
7. What would happen if I ______________ that red button? (press)
8. Liz gave me this ring. She ______________ very angry if I lost it (be)

9. Mark and Carol are expecting us. They would be disappointed if we ______________ (not/come)
10. Would Tim mind if I ______________ his bicycle without asking him? (borrow)
11. If somebody ______________ in here with a gun, I'd be very frightened (walk)
12. I'm sure Sue ______________ if you explained the situation to her (understand)

Vocabulary:
1. be offended: ofenderse
2. take exercise: facer exercicio
4. lend: prestar (borrow: collec prestado)
5. sell, sold, sold: vender
6. out of work: sen emprego
7. button / batón: botón
9. disappointed: decepcionados
10. do you mind...? : importache...
11. gun / gán: pistola, walk in: entrar, frightened: /'fræntnd/ asustado

Key:
3. would take 4. didn't 5. wouldn't get 6. closed down 7. pressed 8. would be 9. didn't come 10. borrowed 11. walked 12. would understand

II. You ask a friend questions. Use What would you do if...?

1. (Maybe one day your friend will win a lot of money)
   What would you do if you won a lot of money?

2. (Your friend's car has never been stolen but perhaps one day it will be)
   What ____________________________

3. (Perhaps one day your friend will lose his/her passport)
   What ____________________________

4. (There has never been a fire in the building)
   What ____________________________

Vocabulary:
2. steal: roubar (un coche, diñeiro, etc) rob: roubar (un banco, a unha persoa, etc)
3. fire: lume, building /'bldng/: edificio

Key:
2. What would you do if your car was stolen? / What would you do if someone stole your car? 3. What would you do if you lost your passport? 4. What would you do if there was a fire in the building?

III. Answer the questions as in the example

1. A: Shall we catch the 10.30 train?
   B: No (arrive / too early) If we caught the 10.30 train, we'd arrive too early

2. A: Is Ken going to take the examination?
   B: No. (fail) If ________________________________

3. A: Why don't we stay at a hotel?
   B: No (cost too much money) If ________________________________

4. A: Is Sally going to apply for the job?
   B: No. (not / get it) If ________________________________

5. A: Let's tell them the truth.
Conditionals

B: No. (not / believe us)  If __________________________________________________________________________________________

6   A: Why don’t we invite Paul to the party?
   B: No. (have to invite his friends too) _______________________________________________________________________________________

Vocabulary:
1. catch: coller, capturar, early: cedo, temprano 2. take an examination: facer un exame 3. cost: costar 4. apply / a'plai:/: solicitar 5. truth / tru:θ/: verdade, believe / bi'li:v/: crer 6. have to: ter que

Key:
2. No. If he took the examination, he would fail 3. It would cost too much money if we stood at the hotel 4. No. If she applied for the job, she wouldn’t get it 5. If we told them the truth, they wouldn’t believe us 6. No. We would have to invite Paul’s friends too if we invited him to the party.

IV. Put the verb into the correct form

1. If I __know_ his number, I would phone him (know)
2. I __wouldn’t buy_ that coat if I were you (not/buy)

3. I __________ you if I could, but I’m afraid I can’t (help)
4. We would need a car if we __________ in the country (live)
5. If we had the choice, we __________ in the country (live)
6. This soup isn’t very good. It __________ better if it wasn’t so salty (taste)
7. I wouldn’t mind living in England if the weather __________ better (be)
8. If I were you, I __________ (not/wait). I __________ now (go)
9. You’re always tired. If you __________ to bed so late every night, you wouldn’t be tired all the time (not/go)
10. I think there are too many cars. If there __________ so many cars (not/be), there __________ so much pollution (not/be)

Vocabulary:

Key:
3. would help 4. lived 5. would live 6. would taste 7. was / were (formal) 8. wouldn’t wait, would go 9. didn’t go 10. weren’t , wouldn’t be

V. Write a sentence with If for each situation

1. We don’t visit you very often because you live so far away
   If you didn’t live so far away, we’d visit you more often

2. He doesn’t speak very clearly - that’s why people don’t understand him
   If he __________ more __________, people __________

3. That book is too expensive, so I’m not going to buy it
   If the book __________, I __________

4. We don’t go out very often because we can’t afford it

5. It’s raining, so we can’t have lunch in the garden

6. I have to work tomorrow evening, so I can’t meet you

Vocabulary:
4. afford: permitirse

Key:
2. spoke, clearly, would understand him 3. wasn’t (weren’t) so expensive, I’d buy it 4. If we could afford it, we’d go out more
often  5. We would have lunch in the garden if it wasn’t (weren’t) raining  6. If I didn’t have to work tomorrow morning, I would
meet you (I would be able to meet you / I could meet you)

VI. Write sentences beginning I wish

1. I don’t know many people (and I’m lonely)  I wish I knew more people

2. I don’t have a key (and I need one)  I wish ____________________________________________

3. Ann isn’t here (and I need to see her) ________________________________________________

4. Ann didn’t see the movie (and I wanted her to see it) ___________________________________

5. It’s cold (and I hate cold weather) __________________________________________________

6. I live in a big city (and I don’t like it) ________________________________________________

7. I can’t go to the party (and I’d like to) ______________________________________________

8. Stephanie couldn’t go to the party (and she would have liked to) __________________________

9. Peter has to work tomorrow (but I’d like him to stay in bed) _____________________________

10. I don’t know anything about cars (and my car has just broken down) ___________________

11. I’m not lying on a beautiful sunny beach (and that’s a pity)

Vocabulary:
2. key /ki:/chave  10. broken down: estropeado, avariado  11. lying /ˈlæɪŋ/ : deitado (lie, lay, lain) , pity: mágoa

Key:
2. I wish I had a key  3. I wish Ann was/were here  4. I wish Ann had seen the movie  5. I wish it wasn’t so cold  6. I wish I didn’t
live in a big city  7. I wish I could go to the party  8. I wish Stephanie could have gone to the party / I wish Stephanie had been
able to go to the party  9. I wish Peter didn’t have to work tomorrow  10. I wish I knew something about cars  11. I wish I
was/were lying on a beautiful sunny beach.

VII. Put the verb into the correct form

1. I didn’t know you were in hospital. If I’d known (I/know), I would have gone (I/go) to visit you.

2. Ken got to the station in time to catch his train. If ______________________________ (he/not/catch) it, ____________________________________ (he/be) late for his interview

3. It’s good that you reminded me about Ann’s birthday _____________ (I/forget) if _______________________________ (you/not/remind) me

4. Unfortunately, I didn’t have my address book with me when I was in New York If ______________________________ (l/have)
your address, _______________________________ (l/send) you a postcard

5. - How was your holiday? Did you have a nice time?  - It was OK, but ________________________________

6. I took a taxi to the hotel but the traffic was very bad ___________________________ (it/be) quicker if _____________ (I/walk)

7. I’m not tired if _______________________________________ (l/be) tired, I’d go home now

8. I wasn’t tired last night. If _______________________________ (l/be) tired, I would have gone home earlier

Vocabulary:
3. remind /rɪˈmɛnd/ : recordar (algo a alguien) (remember: acordarse)  4. address book : axenda

Key:
2. hadn’t caught it, he would have been late  3. I would have forgotten, you hadn’t reminded me  4. If I had had, I would have
sent  5. we would have enjoyed it, the weather had been  6. It would have been, I had walked  7. I was tired / I were tired  8. I
had been tired
VIII. Write a sentence with *if* for each situation

1. I wasn’t hungry, so I didn’t eat anything
   
   If I’d been hungry, I would have eaten something
2. The accident happened because the driver in front stopped so suddenly
   
   If the driver in front
3. I didn’t know that George had to get up early, so I didn’t wake him up
   
   If I
4. I was able to buy the car only because Jim lent me the money
5. Margaret wasn’t injured in the crash because she was wearing a seat belt
6. You didn’t have any breakfast - that’s why you’re hungry now
7. I didn’t get a taxi because I didn’t have any money on me

Vocabulary:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Translation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>suddenly</td>
<td>de repente</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wake up</td>
<td>levantar (da cama) (wake, woke, woken)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>injure / 'indaː; ferir, crash, seat belt:</td>
<td>cinto de seguridade (literalmente: cinto de asento)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key:

2. hadn’t stopped so suddenly, the accident wouldn’t have happened 3. If I had known that George had to get up early, I would have woken him up 4. I wouldn’t have been able to buy the car if Jim hadn’t lent me the money 5. If Margaret hadn’t been wearing a seat belt, she would have been injured in the crash 6. You wouldn’t be hungry now if you had had some breakfast (This is a special type of conditional: it mixes types 2 and 3) 7. If I had had some money on me, I would have got a taxi

IX. What do you say in these situations? Write sentences with *I wish / would-wouldn’t*

1. It’s raining. You want to go out, but not in the rain. You say: I wish it would stop raining
2. You’re waiting for John. He’s late and you’re getting impatient
   
   You say (to yourself): I wish _____________________________________________________________
3. You can hear a baby crying and you’re trying to study
   
   You say: _____________________________________________________________
4. You’re looking for a job - so far without success. Nobody will give you a job
   
   You say: I wish somebody _______________________________________________________________
5. Brian has been wearing the same clothes for years. You think he needs some new clothes. You say (to Brian):
   
   _____________________________________________________________
6. Your friend drives very fast. You don’t like this
   
   You say (to your friend): I wish you _______________________________________________________
7. Jack always leaves the door open. This annoys you
   
   You say (to Jack): _____________________________________________________________
8. A lot of people drop litter in the street. You don’t like this
   
   You say: I wish people _______________________________________________________________

Vocabulary:

<table>
<thead>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>cry: chorar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>so far: até este momento, polo de agora , success: éxito 7. annoy: molestar 8. drop: deixar caer, tirar , litter: lixo</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key:

2. John would arrive soon 3. I wish that baby would stop crying 4. would give me a job 5. I wish you would buy some new clothes 6. wouldn’t drive so fast 7. I wish you wouldn’t always leave the door open 8. wouldn’t drop litter in the street